

SILICON EPITAXIAL-BASE POWER TRANSISTORS

NPN transistors in a plastic envelope. With their PNP complements BD202, BD204 and BDX78 they are primarily intended for use in hi-fi equipment delivering an output of 15 to 25 W into a 4 Ω or 8 Ω load.

QUICK REFERENCE DATA

| | | | BD201 | BD203 | BDX77 | |
|---|-----------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| Collector-emitter voltage (open base) | V_{CEO} | max. | 45 | 60 | 80 | V |
| Collector current (DC) | I_C | max. | 8 | | | A |
| Total power dissipation up to $T_{mb} = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | P_{tot} | max. | 60 | | | W |
| Cut-off frequency $I_C = 0.3\text{ A}; V_{CE} = 3\text{ V}$ | f_{hfe} | min. | 25 | | | kHz |

MECHANICAL DATA

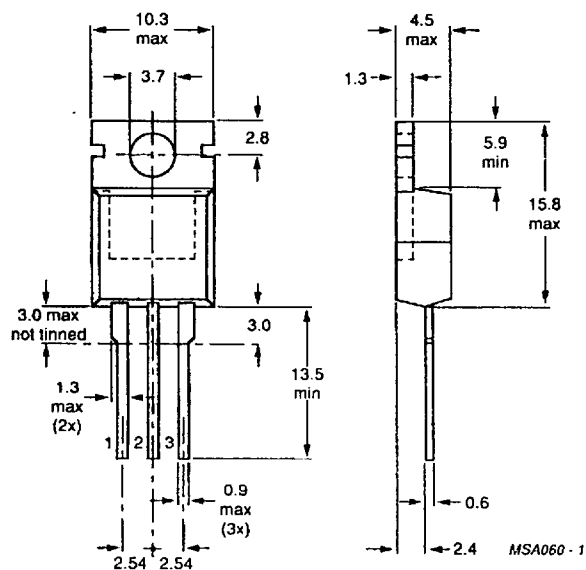
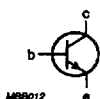
Dimensions in mm

Fig.1 TO-220.

Collector connected to mounting base.

Pinning

- 1 = base
- 2 = collector
- 3 = emitter



See also chapters Mounting Instructions and Accessories.

RATINGS

Limiting values in accordance with the Absolute Maximum System (IEC 134)

| | | | BD201 | BD203 | BDX77 | |
|---|------------------|------|--------------|-------|-------|----|
| Collector-base voltage (open emitter) | V _{CB0} | max. | 60 | 60 | 100 | V |
| Collector-emitter voltage (open base) | V _{CE0} | max. | 45 | 60 | 80 | V |
| Emitter-base voltage (open collector) | V _{EBO} | max. | 5 | 5 | 5 | V |
| Collector current (DC) | I _C | max. | | 8 | | A |
| Collector current (peak value, t _p max. 10 ms) | I _{CM} | max. | | 12 | | A |
| Collector current (non-repetitive peak value, t _p max. 2 ms) | I _{CSM} | max. | | 25 | | A |
| Base current (DC) | I _B | max. | | 3 | | A |
| Total power dissipation up to T _{mb} = 25 °C | P _{tot} | max. | | 60 | | W |
| Storage temperature range | T _{stg} | | -65 to + 150 | | | °C |
| Junction temperature | T _j | max. | | 150 | | °C |

THERMAL RESISTANCE

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---|--|------|--|-----|
| From junction to mounting base | R _{th j-mb} | = | | 2.08 | | K/W |
| From junction to ambient in free air | R _{th j-a} | = | | 70 | | K/W |

CHARACTERISTICS

T_j = 25 °C unless otherwise specified

| | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|------|-------|-----|--|-----|
| Collector cut-off current I _B = 0; V _{CE} = 30 V | I _{CEO} | max. | | 0.2 | | mA |
| I _E = 0; V _{CB} = 40 V; T _j = 150 °C | I _{CB0} | max. | | 1 | | mA |
| Emitter cut-off current I _C = 0; V _{EB} = 5 V | I _{EBO} | max. | | 0.5 | | mA |
| Base-emitter voltage * I _C = 3 A; V _{CE} = 2 V | V _{BE} | max. | | 1.5 | | V |
| Knee voltage* I _C = 3 A; I _B = value for which I _C = 3.3 A at V _{CE} = 2 V | V _{CEK} | typ. | | 1 | | V |
| Saturation voltage* I _C = 3 A; I _B = 0.3 A | V _{CEsat} | max. | | 1 | | V |
| I _C = 6 A; I _B = 0.6 A | V _{CEsat} | max. | | 1.5 | | V |
| | V _{BEsat} | max. | | 2 | | V |
| DC current gain* I _C = 3 A; V _{CE} = 2 V | h _{FE} | min. | BD201 | 30 | | |
| I _C = 2 A; V _{CE} = 2 V | h _{FE} | min. | BD203 | 30 | | |
| I _C = 1 A; V _{CE} = 2 V | h _{FE} | min. | BDX77 | 30 | | |
| Cut-off frequency I _C = 0.3 A; V _{CE} = 3 V | f _{hfe} | min. | | 25 | | kHz |

* Measured under pulse conditions: t_p < 300 μs; δ = 2%.

Transition frequency at $f = 1 \text{ MHz}$

$I_C = 0.3 \text{ A}; V_{CE} = 3 \text{ V}$

f_T min. 7 MHz

DC current gain ration of matched complementary pairs

$I_C = 1 \text{ A}; V_{CE} = 2 \text{ V}$

h_{FE1}/h_{FE2} max. 2.5

Forward bias second breakdown collector current

$V_{CE} = 40 \text{ V}; t_p = 0.1 \text{ s}; T_{amb} = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$

$I_{(SB)}$ min. 1.5 A

Switching times

$I_{Con} = 2 \text{ A}; I_{Bon} = -I_{Boff} = 0.2 \text{ A}$

turn-on time

t_{on} max. 1 μs

turn-off time

t_{off} max. 4 μs

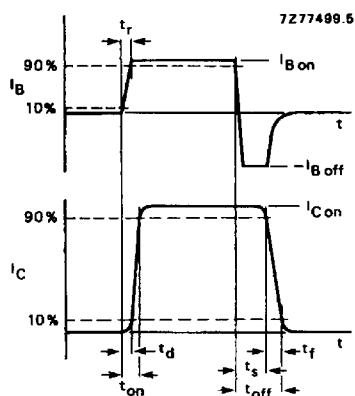


Fig.2 Switching waveforms.

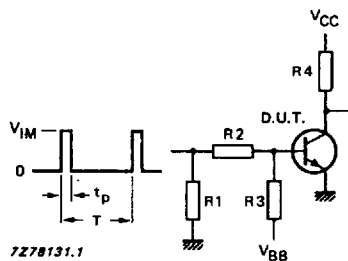


Fig.3 Switching times test circuit.

| | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| $V_{IM} = 15 \text{ V}$ | $R3 = 22 \Omega$ |
| $V_{CC} = 20 \text{ V}$ | $R4 = 10 \Omega$ |
| $V_{BB} = -4 \text{ V}$ | $t_r = t_f \leq 15 \text{ ns}$ |
| $R1 = -$ | $t_p = 20 \mu\text{s}$ |
| $R2 = 33 \Omega$ | $T = 500 \mu\text{s}$ |

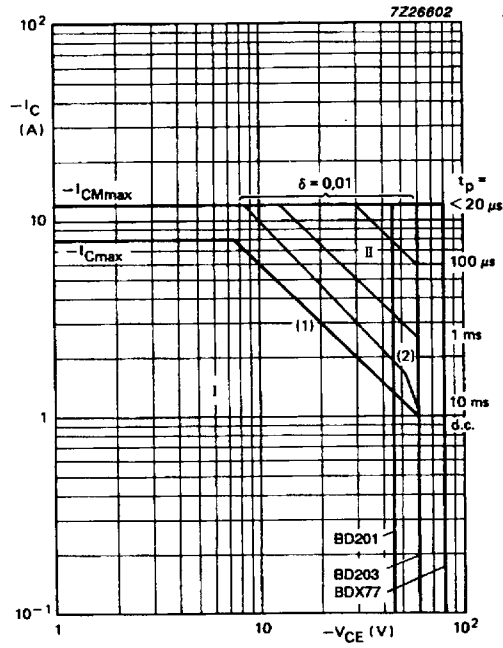


Fig.4 Safe Operating Area; $T_{mb} \leq 25^\circ\text{C}$.

- I Region of permissible DC operation.
- II Permissible extension for repetitive pulse operation.
- (1) $P_{tot\ max}$ and $P_{peak\ max}$ lines.
- (2) Second-breakdown limits.

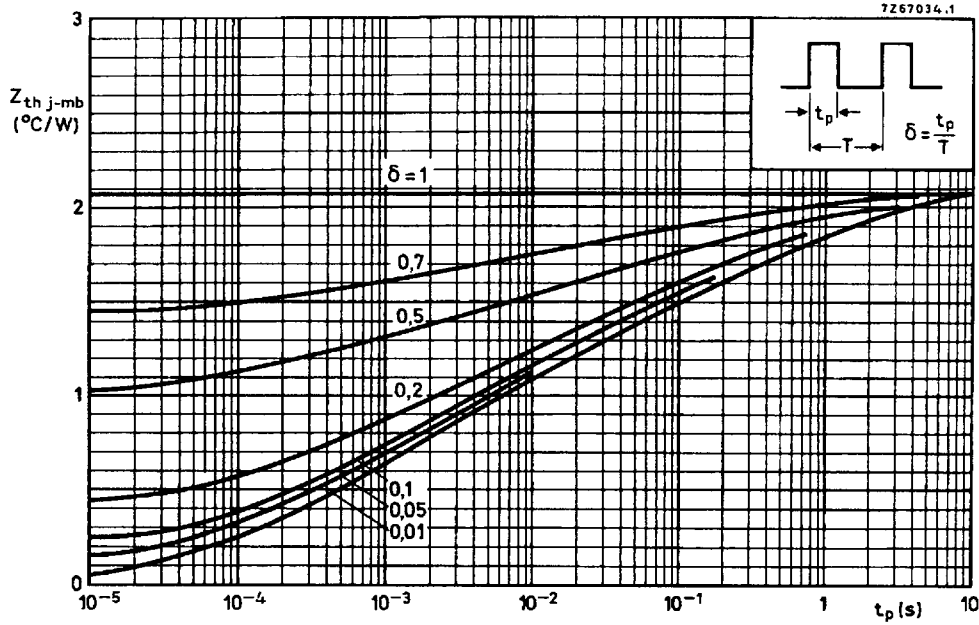


Fig.5 Pulse power rating chart.

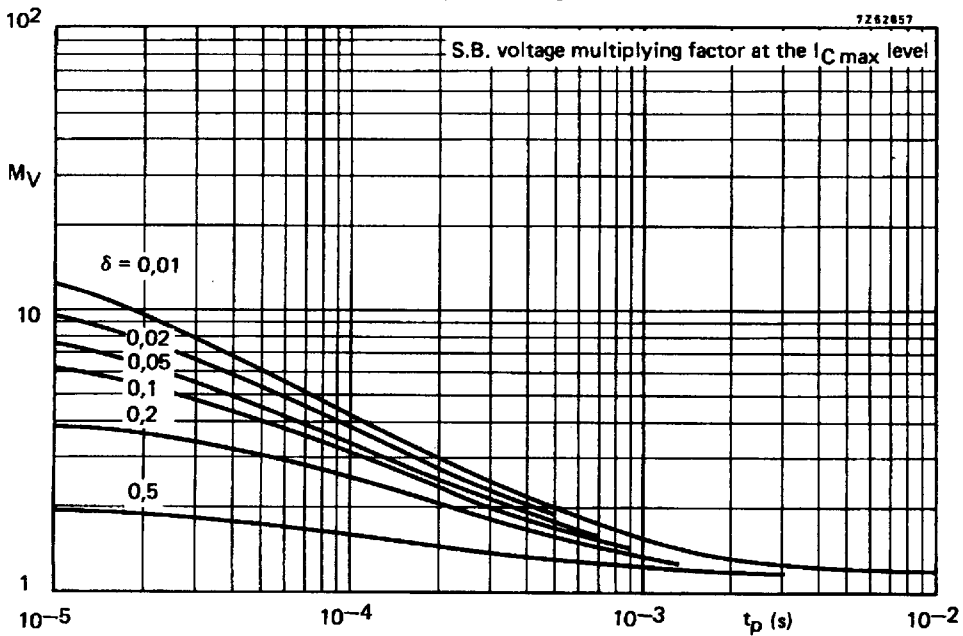


Fig.6 S.B. voltage multiplying factor at the $I_{C\ max}$ level.

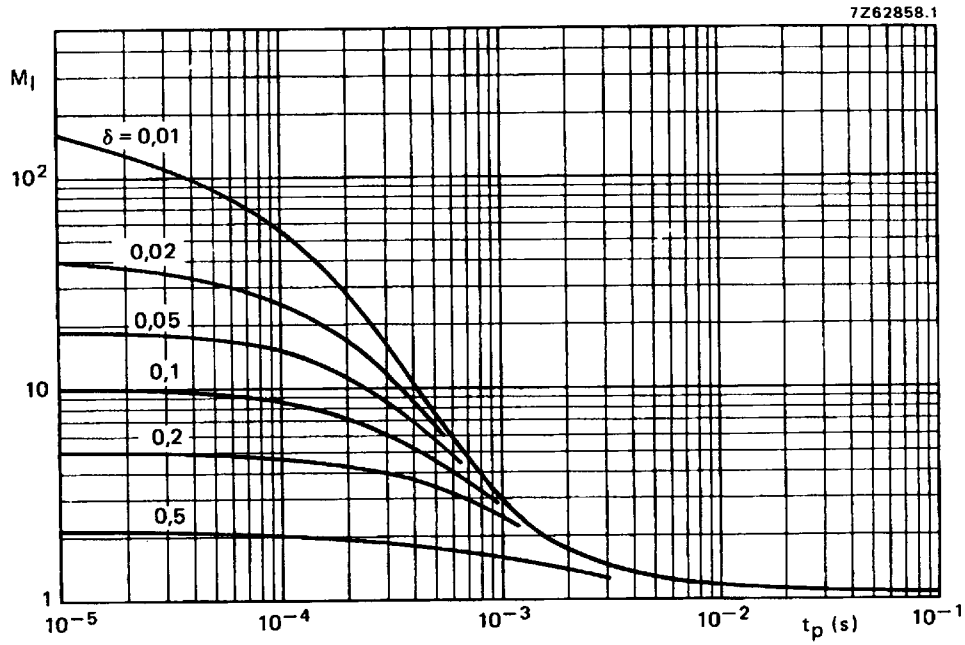


Fig.7 S.B. current multiplying factor at the V_{CE0max} level.

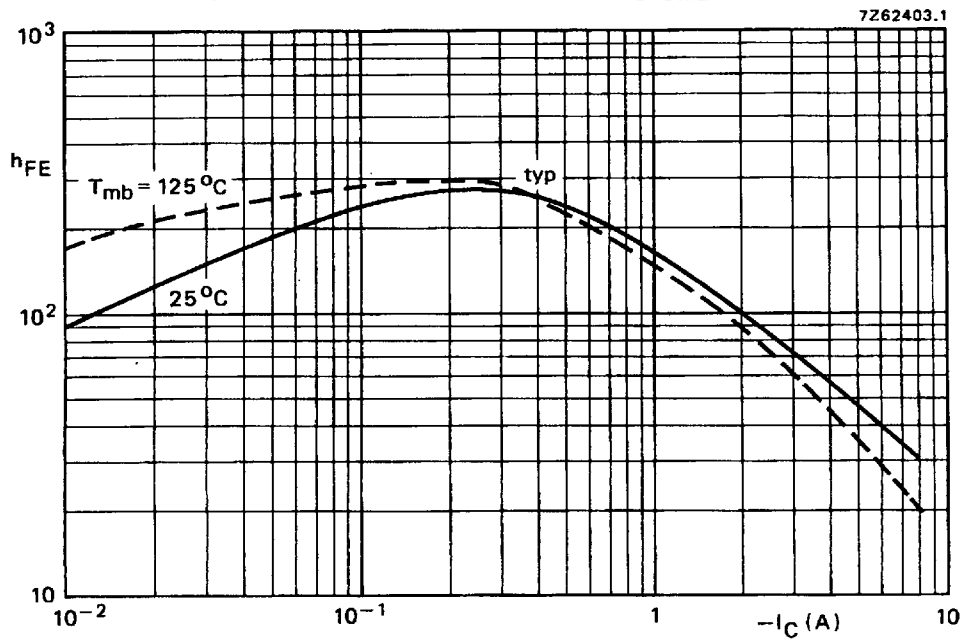


Fig.8 DC current gain. $V_{CE} = 2$ V.

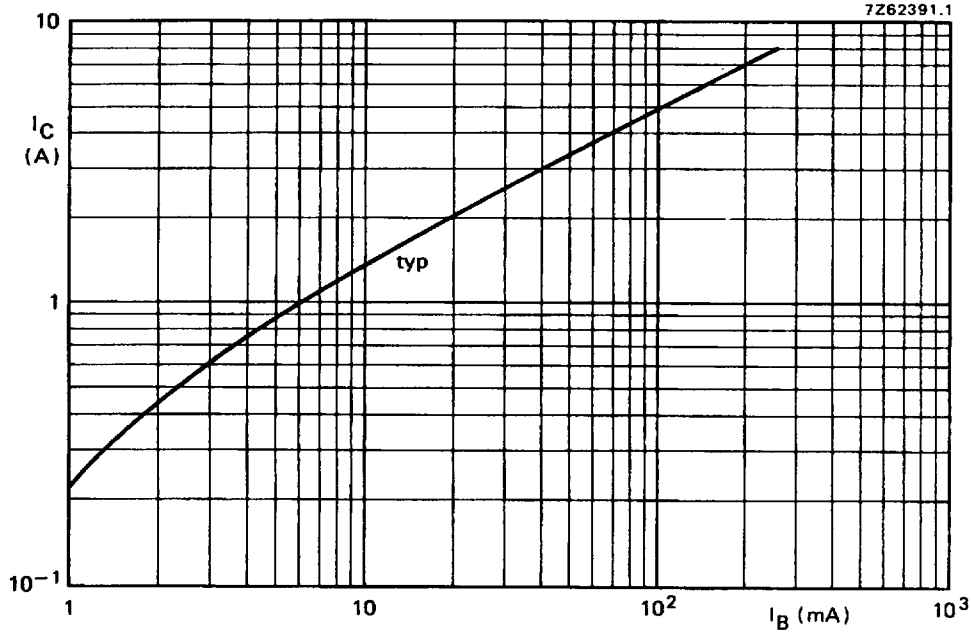


Fig.9 Collector current as a function of base current. $V_{CE} = 2$ V; $T_j = 25$ °C.

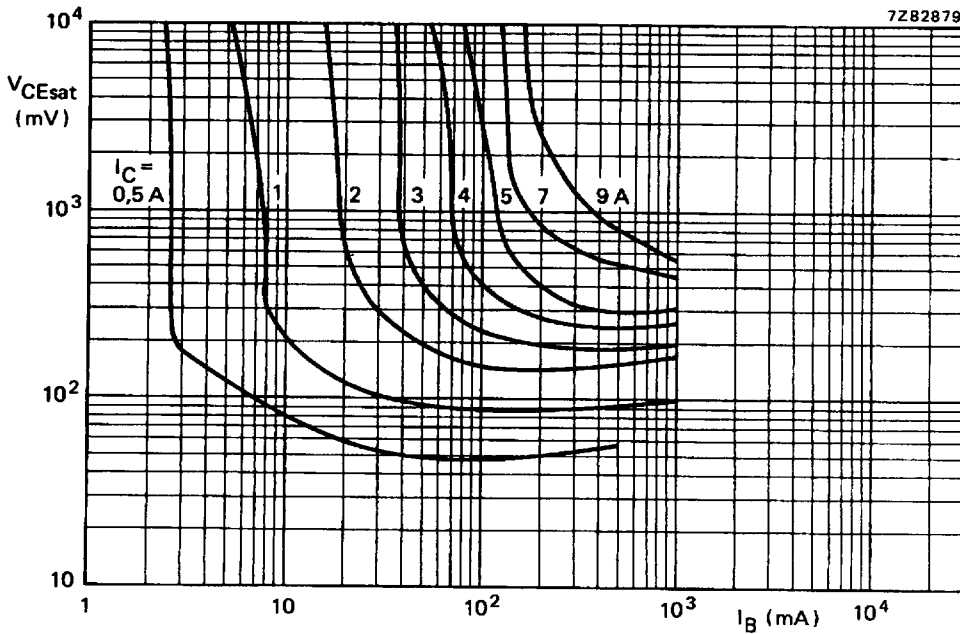


Fig.10 Typical collector-emitter saturation voltage. $T_j = 25$ °C.

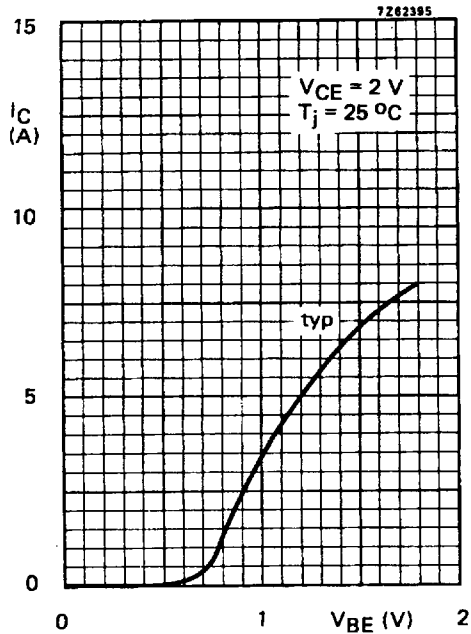


Fig. 11.

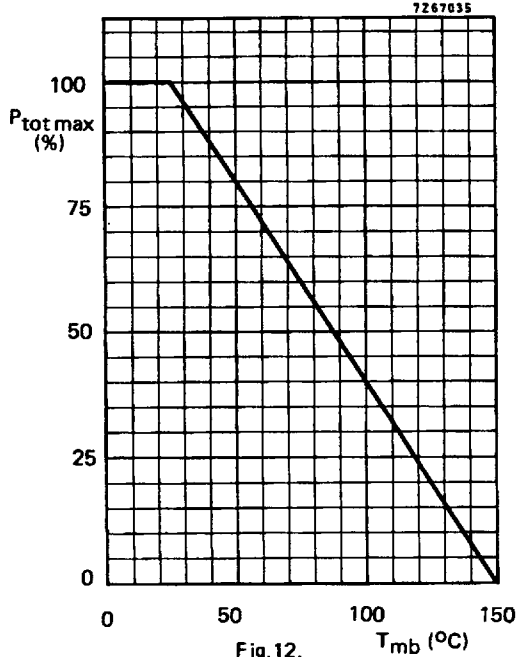


Fig. 12.

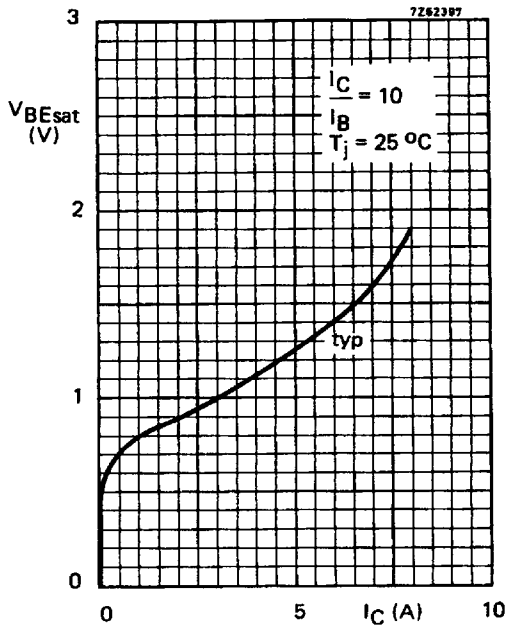


Fig. 13.

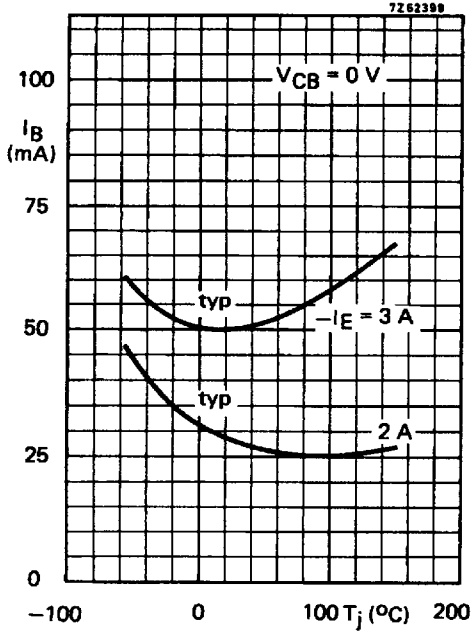


Fig. 14.

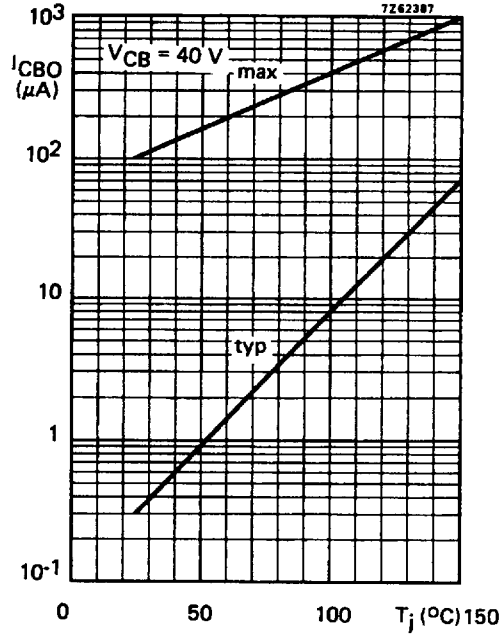


Fig. 15.

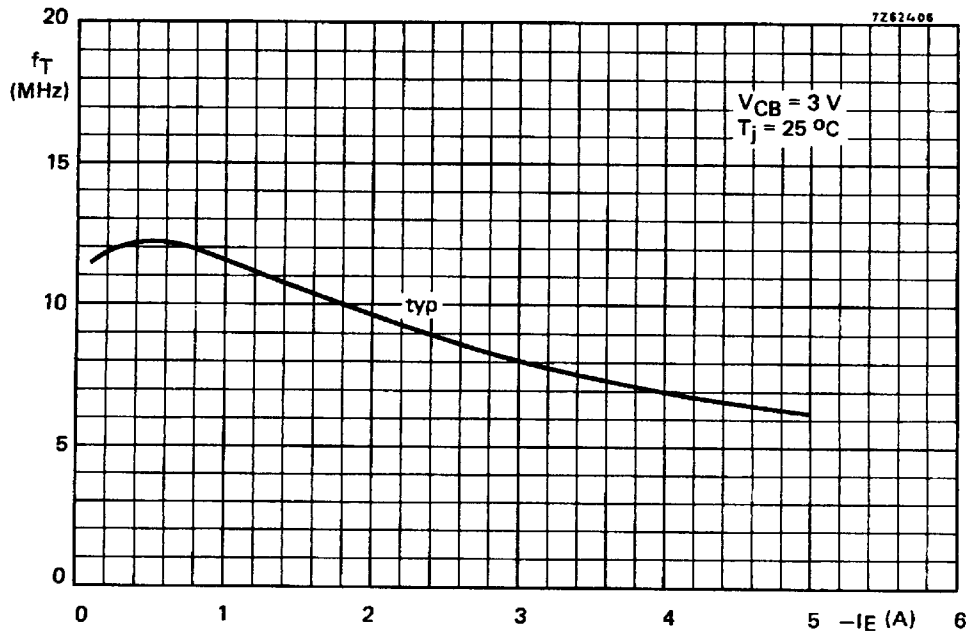


Fig. 16.